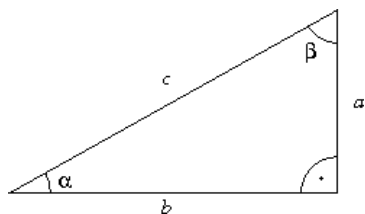


Goniometrické funkce

1. Definice funkcí a nejdůležitější hodnoty



$$\sin \alpha = \text{protilehlá odvěsna} / \text{přepona}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \text{přilehlá odvěsna} / \text{přepona}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{b}{c}$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha = \text{protilehlá odvěsna} / \text{přilehlá odvěsna}$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\text{cotg } \alpha = \text{přilehlá odvěsna} / \text{protilehlá odvěsna}$$

$$\text{cotg } \alpha = \frac{b}{a}$$

	0°	30°	45°	60°	90°	180°	270°	360°
	0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	$\frac{3}{2}\pi$	2π
$\sin \alpha$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	1	0	-1	0
$\cos \alpha$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	-1	0	1
$\text{tg } \alpha$	0	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	nedef.	0	nedef.	0
$\text{cotg } \alpha$	nedef.	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	0	nedef.	0	nedef.

Hodnoty fčí záporného argumentu:

$$\sin(-\alpha) = -\sin \alpha$$

$$\cos(-\alpha) = \cos \alpha$$

$$\text{tg}(-\alpha) = -\text{tg } \alpha$$

$$\text{cotg}(-\alpha) = -\text{cotg } \alpha$$

kvadrant	I.	II.	III.	IV.
α	$\left(0; \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$	$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}; \pi\right)$	$\left(\pi; \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$	$\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}; 2\pi\right)$
$\sin \alpha$	+	+	-	-
$\cos \alpha$	+	-	-	+
$\text{tg } \alpha$	+	-	+	-
$\text{cotg } \alpha$	+	-	+	-

2. Vztahy mezi funkcemi

$$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha \cdot \text{cotg } \alpha = 1$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha = \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha}$$

$$\text{cotg } \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$\sin(\alpha) = \cos\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

3. Vzorce

$$\sin(x+y) = \sin x \cdot \cos y + \cos x \cdot \sin y$$

$$\sin(x-y) = \sin x \cdot \cos y - \cos x \cdot \sin y$$

$$\cos(x+y) = \cos x \cdot \cos y - \sin x \cdot \sin y$$

$$\cos(x-y) = \cos x \cdot \cos y + \sin x \cdot \sin y$$

$$\sin 2x = 2 \cdot \sin x \cdot \cos x$$

$$\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$\operatorname{tg} 2x = \frac{2 \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x} \quad \left(\text{pro } x \neq k \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$$

$$\sin x + \sin y = 2 \cdot \sin \frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{x-y}{2}$$

$$\sin x - \sin y = 2 \cdot \cos \frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{x-y}{2}$$

$$\cos x + \cos y = 2 \cdot \cos \frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{x-y}{2}$$

$$\cos x - \cos y = -2 \cdot \sin \frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{x-y}{2}$$

$$\left| \sin \frac{x}{2} \right| = \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos x}{2}}$$

$$\left| \cos \frac{x}{2} \right| = \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos x}{2}}$$

4. Věty pro obecný trojúhelník

Sinová věta:
$$\frac{a}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{b}{\sin \beta} = \frac{c}{\sin \gamma}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cdot \cos \alpha$$

Kosinová věta:
$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cdot \cos \beta$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cdot \cos \gamma$$